

6. FOREIGN INFLUENCE IN CHINA (slides 13 & 14) China was known as the "sick man of Asia"

Explain the relevance of the following in reference to US involvement in Asia.

A. John Hays role & the OPEN DOOR POLICY :

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

B. The concepts of SPHERES OF INFLUENCE & EXTRADITION:

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

C. Boxer Rebellion :

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

TRACING UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICIES : 1789 : Washington- Monroe - 1900's : T.Roosevelt, Taft, Wilson, 1920's : Harding, Coolidge

1. Neutrality between France & Great Britain 1789-1797 Washington results stayed out
2. Embargo towards France & Great Britain 1801-1809 Jefferson results ⊗ war inevitable
3. 1st Declar. of War \*backfired, our trade ↓ War of 1812 versus British 1809-1817 Madison results 2nd Am. Rev. \* British out
4. First statement of official US foreign policy Monroe Doctrine 1817-1825 James Monroe results no one tests  
 Presidency becomes known as the "Era of Good Feelings"
5. Manifest Destiny encompasses the belief that the US is fated to spread from "sea to shining sea" Claiming land including Texas & the Southwestern area of the US: Texas Revolution & Mexican - American War 1845-1849 Polk results U.S. increases 1/3 in size

\*\*Civil War → Reconstruction → Americanization/Assimilation → Segregation → Urbanization → Civil Service Reform → Immigration\*\*

6. Imperialism Hawaiian Annexation & Spanish-American War 1897-1901 McKinley results success
7. Big Stick Diplomacy protecting US western hemisphere/Latin Am. interests 1901-1909 T. Roosevelt results success

The US taking on the role as the "Worlds Policemen" 1904 Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine

Willing to use FORCE

Examples : Panama Canal, Russo-Japanese War, Great White Fleet

8. DOLLAR diplomacy protecting US western hemisphere interests 1909-1913 Taft results success

Willing to use Financial / economic influence

significance of America's business impact

9. Missionary dip. protecting US western hemisphere interests 1913-1921 Wilson results success

Willing to use moral obligations Policy of "watchful waiting" (remember what Polk & Lincoln did?)

1. sent in Z. Taylor to disputed territory, Am. lives lost, "spot resolution"
2. Lincoln sent in "Food for hungry men"

World War I breaks out in Europe in 1914 United States overt involvement begins in 1917 War ends 1918 "eleventh hour"

Woodrow Wilson's legacy is the formation of an international peace keeping organization known as League of Nations

Ironically the United States refuses to join based on the fear of being pulled in to Foreign entanglements

10. Isolationism "a return to Normalcy" 1921-1929 Harding & Coolidge

\*\*This is all pre-World War II when our international role will completely change!!

Results of early 20<sup>th</sup> Century involvements: access to foreign markets aids the growth of our domestic economy, our modern navy to protect our overseas interests, international police power to ensure dominance in Latin America. Integral involvement in WWI to "protect democracy".